

CHEMISTRY 204
Hour Exam II

Useful Information:

- Unless otherwise noted, all solutions referred to on this exam are aqueous solutions at 25°C.
- On this exam, H_3O^+ and H^+ are used interchangeably.

$$K_w = [\text{H}^+][\text{OH}^-] = 1.0 \times 10^{-14} \text{ at } 25^\circ\text{C}.$$

$$\text{For } ax^2 + bx + c = 0, x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}^+]$$

$$K_a = \frac{[\text{H}^+]^2 - K_w}{[\text{HA}]_0 - \frac{[\text{H}^+]^2 - K_w}{[\text{H}^+]}}$$