# 2021-22 Annual Report

# ATILLINOIS

# A DEDICATION TO excellence and innovation ...



in the chemical sciences has always defined Illinois chemistry, from educating the next generation of brilliant chemists to ground-breaking research that pushes forward the frontiers of modern chemistry. This 2021-22 overview shares some of the high points in that tradition of excellence that continues today.

Just over 180 students graduated this past year increasing our alumni network to 9,778 people spread across 54 countries around the globe, and the department welcomed another 166 new students in Fall

2022, both undergraduate chemistry majors and graduate students. The number of incoming undergraduate majors is the highest in at least five years, and the Class of 2026 includes 21 first-generation college students and 19 students who are underrepresented in the chemical sciences. Recently, UIUC was designated a First-Gen Forward Institution, and received the 2022 Higher Education Excellence in Diversity (HEED) Award.

I am so thankful for our alumni and friends who so generously support our faculty, students, programs and research. The \$7.7 million in gifts received this past year was also the most in five years.

And the number of research projects plus the funding for those projects was the highest in five years – a result of the ingenuity, enthusiasm, and dedication of our faculty members, post-doctoral researchers and students.

Those 48 research projects that received new funding embody a rich variety of visionary interdisciplinary science, a hallmark of our department for decades. The projects include efforts to explore molecular therapeutics for cystic fibrosis, genomics-accelerated natural product discovery, machine learning for quantum chemistry, new ways to do energy conversion, more efficient catalysis and drug discovery and nano-target fabrication for radioisotope production. Other researchers are investigating how to combat neurotoxic effects of dietary mercury, harness light and model endosymbiosis to produce natural products, develop degradable polymer materials for recycling and upcycling, develop new breast cancer treatments, discover new methods and materials to capture and release carbon dioxide, develop a saliva-based diagnostic test to detect oral cancer, and optimize materials properties by exploiting the defects inherent in the materials.

As both Head and an alum, I am proud to be part of this diverse scientific community at Illinois and hope you enjoy reviewing this summary of our achievements over the past year.



flumni

# **9778** ALUMNI FROM **54** COUNTRIES (9275 - 95% ARE IN U.S.)



Image: Brittney Gorman

**Chemistry at Illinois graduates land first destinations** A specialized chemistry major in the Class of 2022, Maya Chattoraj graduated in May and is now a PhD student at MIT. Her goal is to have a career in research combining materials and physical chemistry with projects that combat environmental issues. Chattoraj was an undergraduate researcher in the Department of Chemistry this past year. In the lab of professor Prashant Jain, Chattoraj worked on the electroreduction of CO<sub>2</sub> to value-added chemical fuels using intermetallic gold-copper nanoparticles as the catalyst. She learned to

synthesize nanoparticles, characterizing them with ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy, X-ray power diffraction, and transition electron microscopy, ran CO<sub>2</sub> reduction reactions and used gas chromatography to identify products. She said she chose to attend UIUC in chemistry because of the "amazing research opportunities" available to undergraduates.

"My research work has given me the opportunity to learn a wide variety of skills under the guidance of my advisor and my graduate student mentor," Chattoraj said. "I really value my research experience, which has given me insight into the research process and prepared me well for graduate school."

### **GRADUATE** SUCCESS

Top 5 U.S. States for ALUMNI

CLASS OVERVIEW			#	% of U.S. total
Secured First Destination	on 97%	Illinois	3440	37%
PRIMARY STATUS				
Employed	61%	California	825	9%
Continuing Education	36%	Texas		
Seeking	3%	Pennsylvania	329	4%
FULL TIME EMPLOYED	SALARY	NA1-Interest	250	70/
Average Salary	\$69,790	Michigan	256	
25th Percentile	\$ 65,500	Total of Top 5	5185	56%
50th Percentile	\$ 72,000			
75th Percentile	\$ 75,000			

Graduate success data is self-reported and represents a 54% response rate (163 of 303) from those who received an undergraduate degree in 2020-2021 from the School of Chemical Sciences (Department of Chemistry and Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering). Visit illinisuccess.illinois.edu for more information.



China					115
Republic of Korea				1	09
Canada			53		
Taiwan, Republic of Chir	na <b>28</b>				
India	26	All othe	er countries 172		

Faculty + Research

Researchers, from left, graduate student Zane Thornburg, professor Zaida (Zan) Luthey-Schulten and graduate students Benjamin Gilbert and Troy Brier successfully simulated a living "minimal cell." Photo credit/L. Brian Stauffer

The number of research projects funded and the total amount of funding in 2021-22 is more than the previous four years - 48 proposals totaling \$26.8 million. One of the NSF funded projects included Professor Zaida Luthey-Schulten's lab where researchers built a living "minimal cell" with a genome stripped down to its barest essentials and a computer model of the cell that mirrors its behavior. By refining and testing their model, the scientists are developing a system that can predict how changes to the genomes, living conditions or physical characteristics of live cells will alter how they function. Minimal cells have pareddown genomes that carry the genes necessary to replicate their DNA, grow, divide and perform most of the other functions that define life, said Luthey-Schulten, the Murchison-Mallory Endowed Chair in Chemistry.

"What's new here is that we developed a three-dimensional, fully dynamic kinetic model of a living minimal cell that mimics what goes on in the actual cell," Luthey-Schulten said.



# **TENURE-TRACK FACULTY BY RESEARCH AREA\*** ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Image: Moeen Meigooni



\*Several faculty conduct research in multiple areas

## 2021-22 RESEARCH ACHIEVEMENTS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

28 disclosures	12 Licenses & options	] startup	38 US PATENT applications	17 US PATENTS issued		
FUNDED RESEARC	CH PROPOSALS					
<b>48 =</b> \$26.8 million						
FUNDING AGENCY			OF	NUMBER F PROJECTS		
DEPARTMENT OF DEF	ense \$6	94,166		2		
NATIONAL INSTITUTE	s of health \$13,	066,906		9		
NATIONAL SCIENCE F	OUNDATION \$ 7	,250,427		14		
PRIVATE FUNDING	\$ 2	,134,650		18		

\$ 3,682,590

FUNDING AGENCY	<b>201</b> #	<b>7 - 18</b> \$	<b>201</b> #	<b>8 - 19</b> \$	2019 #	<b>9 - 20</b> \$	<b>202</b> #	<b>:0 - 21</b> \$
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	3	\$703,767	3	\$2,217,624	1	\$1,999,007	0	0
NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH	9	\$16,142,214	14	\$13,762,845	9	\$3,610,709	7	\$15,903,733
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION	8	\$3,605,895	5	\$2,250,915	9	\$3,368,902	8	\$3,511,613
PRIVATE FUNDING	20	\$3,465,035	14	\$2,151,437	21	\$3,013,234	15	\$2,862,376
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	5	\$1,365,430	6	\$695,000	5	\$921,065	5	\$619,473
NASA	0	0	1	\$45,000	0	0	1	\$349,543
	45	\$25,282,341	43	\$21,122,821	45	\$ 12,912,917	36	\$ 23,246,738

Image: Professors Zhaleh Ghaemi Emad Tajkhorshid and Martin Gruebele and student Dara Nafiu, Carle Illinois College of Medicine

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External: NSF

10

External: Other

41

INCOMING

GRADUATE

**STUDENTS** 

1 URCS\* MALE

4 URCS\* FEMALE

ACCEPTED

OFFERS

**25 DOMESTIC** 

16 INT'L

730 students





**Highlights of Chemistry at Illinois'** newest class of undergraduates, graduates

The 2022-23 incoming class of 7,957 first-year students at UIUC is the second-largest-ever, bringing the university's total student enrollment to 56,644 - a record-sized total. Numbers are also up in the Department of Chemistry. The 2022-23 incoming class of first-year chemistry students is the largest in five years - 125 (114 freshmen and 11 transfers). And 26, or 20.8 percent, of those incoming students are first-generation college students. UIUC was recently designated a First-Gen Forward institution by the Center for First-generation Student Success - a program acknowledging higher education institutions for their commitment to first-generation success. Also, 15 percent of the incoming undergraduates in chemistry are students traditionally underrepresented in the chemical sciences. And underrepresented students comprise 12 percent of the incoming graduate student cohort. For the second consecutive year, the newest graduate student class includes a former St. Elmo Brady Summer Research Scholar, Micah Robinson, who graduated from Tougaloo College in Mississippi with high honors and was the 2022 Chemistry Academic and Leadership Excellence Award winner. Robinson said her summer research experience at UIUC was a big reason she chose Illinois to pursue her PhD.

"I enjoyed my time last summer. It also helps that UIUC's analytical chemistry track is ranked high in the country," Robinson said.

# Thank You

A gift establishing a new endowed chair and planned gifts supporting faculty and undergraduate research led the way to a record-breaking \$7.76M in gifts and commitments in 2021-22 – more than twice Chemistry's average total over the past five fiscal years. This year also saw the launch of new initiatives – like the data science class featured here – and the continued generosity of the hundreds of you who choose to give year after year.

Not only do your gifts directly support our students and faculty, they signify confidence in our ability to excel in teaching, research, and public service, and for that we are grateful. Thank you for your generosity, which is building a better future for us all.

For more information about supporting the Department of Chemistry, please visit chemistry.illinois.edu/giving.

## NEW NAMED FUNDS

Andrew Loh Endowed Scholarship Fund Carolyn J. and David A. Matthews Fellowship Fund for Current Use Chuanjing Xu Memorial Scholarship Fund Craig P. Baskin Endowed Undergraduate Chemistry Scholarship Fund Dr. Sandra Murawski Graduate Student Award Fund E. Philip Horwitz High Achievement Scholarship in Chemistry Fund Eunice S. Wu Memorial Scholarship in Chemistry Fund Jerry A. Walker Endowed Chair Fund Milan Mrksich Scholarship for Undergraduate Research Fund Peter and Dorothy A. Kovacic Scholarship Fund Steven C. Zimmerman Scholarship for Undergraduate Research Fund T.M. Balthazor Award Fund

Thomas Remec and Susan Morisato Fund for Data Science in the Chemical Sciences *This is a selection only.* 





 UNRESTRICTED SUPPORT \$689,667
 PROGRAM SUPPORT

\*Does not include payments on major gift commitments made prior to 2021-22.

359 donors

503 <sub>gifts</sub>

\$7.76 million In gifts & commitments\*

# **Gifts in Action**

Aastha SI

Students at UIUC who want to learn data science combined with machine learning and how to apply these techniques to their own research now have the ideal course thanks to a gift from two Illinois alumni.

The Thomas Remec and Susan Morisato Fund for Data Science in the Chemical Sciences was established in July 2021 by **Thomas M. Remec** (BS, '74, Chemistry; MS, '83, Metallurgical Engineering) and **Susan C. Morisato** (BS, '75, mathematics and education; MS, '77, mathematics).

This gift funds a new data science course specific to chemistry for undergraduates and graduate students that began in Fall 2022. And it also funds online technology resources to increase access for students and a summer research experience for Illinois undergraduates in data science and chemistry. The inaugural year Summer 2022 undergraduate scholars were **Ayu Seiya** and **Swaroop Thammineni**.

Remec said this new course teaches skills that can help students put together a research program,



and also assist in data analysis that may improve the professionalism and breadth of their theses. Remec explained why he and Susan chose to make this gift.

"While the state of Illinois has been more than generous with respect to funding our campus, there comes a time when we who benefitted must step up and make their own contributions in order to spread the financial burden," he said.

Professor Nick Jackson, who teaches the course in Fall 2022, said the fundamental objective is for students to learn how to "do" machine learning and data science on real experimental data sets using Python. Based on a staple of machine learning

Susan Morisato and Tom Remec

methodologies that are standards in academia and industry, Jackson teaches these topics entirely in the context of chemistry, chemical engineering, and materials science applications.

"Provided the way data science and machine learning have transformed and continue to transform our everyday experiences, it is critical that our students at UIUC be educated in many of these techniques so that they are ready to benefit both in their research projects and in the workforce," Jackson said. "Data science is not a subject that just benefits 'computer people' - it has the power to impact nearly every avenue of chemical research and industry."



Thammineni's research focuses on proteins, which carry out many biological processes and are linearly synthesized by amino acid sequences.

It is important, Thammineni explained, to model the various dynamic conformations of proteins to understand internal mechanisms and functions that can help design novel drugs and provide insight into diseases. And a new approach for modeling protein dynamics is using machine learning, he said.

Swaroop Thammineni

The science images appearing in this report were created by students, faculty, and postdoctoral researchers in the department.









#### Azzaya Khasbaatar and Prapti Kafle (Ying Diao Lab) Seizing the Darkness

This is a cross-polarized microscopy image of a crystallized anticancer drug material, Amonafide, prepared by solution printing. By tuning the solution printing speed, the crystalline behavior of Amonafide is controlled, and at a very high speed, it forms the as-shown crystallite within the dark amorphous region.

#### Brittney Gorman (Mary Kraft Lab)

The Creation of a 3D Lipid Map

Cellular morphology fades into a 3D map of subcellular cholesterol (green) and sphingolipids (blue & orange). The morphology heights were determined using luminosity in the secondary electron images collected during secondary ion mass spectrometry analysis. Then, the ion signals collected from the cholesterol and sphingolipids were shifted using heights in this morphology.

#### Moeen Meigooni (Emad Tajkhorshid Lab) The Great Wavy Membrane

The curvature induced by cardiolipin (red) in a cell-scale model of the mitochondrial membrane bilayer highlights undulations. The image was rendered using VMD and post-processed with neural style transfer in the style of Katsushika Hokusai's famous woodblock print, The Great Wave off Kanagawa.

#### Professors Zhaleh Ghaemi, Emad Tajkhorshid and Martin Gruebele and student Dara Nafiu, Carle Illinois College of Medicine The in silico liver cell

This is an image - modeled in a computer - that shows a 15-micronlong liver cell with all its glorious organelles. This computer model is part of a collaborative research project among the image authors.



#### Aastha Sharma (Josh Vura-Weis Lab)

Behind the Scenes – Light Matter Interaction

These optical instruments are the workhorses behind research in the Vura-Weis Lab where researchers are exploring a better understanding of light and matter interaction - for example, finding a way to harness the tremendous amount of energy that is in sunlight.

#### On the Cover Anda Trifan, Defne Gorgun (Emad Tajkhorshid Lab)

Silver Lining of the SARS-CoV-2 Virus This image represents the linking of two scales of resolution: Fluctuating Finite Element Analysis (FFEA) and All-Atom Molecular Dynamics (AAMD). These techniques have been combined in a multiscale resolution workflow to uncover the mechanism of function for the replication transcription complex of the SARS-CoV-2 virus.



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