Synthesis-Enabled Investigation of the Amphotericin B-Based Ion Channel

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The treatment of choice for systemic fungal infections over the past three decades has been and continues to be amphotericin B. Evidence suggests that amphotericin B inserts into sterol-rich lipid bilayers and self-assembles into a transmembrane ion channel that can disrupt transmembrane electrochemical gradients. We have utilized degradative organic synthesis to interrogate the structure/function relationships that underlie this prototypical small-molecule based ion channel.